

IN THE ABSTRACT:

The Abstract as amended below with a replacement Abstract shows added text with underlining and deleted text with ~~striketrough~~.

An amount of ASE generated changes due to a temperature and respective powers of a ~~signal-signals~~ input to and output from ~~power of an~~ optical amplifying unit, causing and causes a fluctuation of a gain of the optical amplifying unit. A photodiode on an input side and a photodiode on an output side detect the input and output powers, and a temperature detecting unit detects ~~a~~ an operating temperature of ~~an~~ the optical amplifier. A control unit corrects the amount of ASE generated, based on at least one of the detected input and output signal powers and on the detected temperature according to AGC control, which controls driving. ~~Driving of an~~ excitation LD for the optical amplifier is controlled by a corrected result, and to keep a gain of the optical amplifier ~~is kept constant~~.